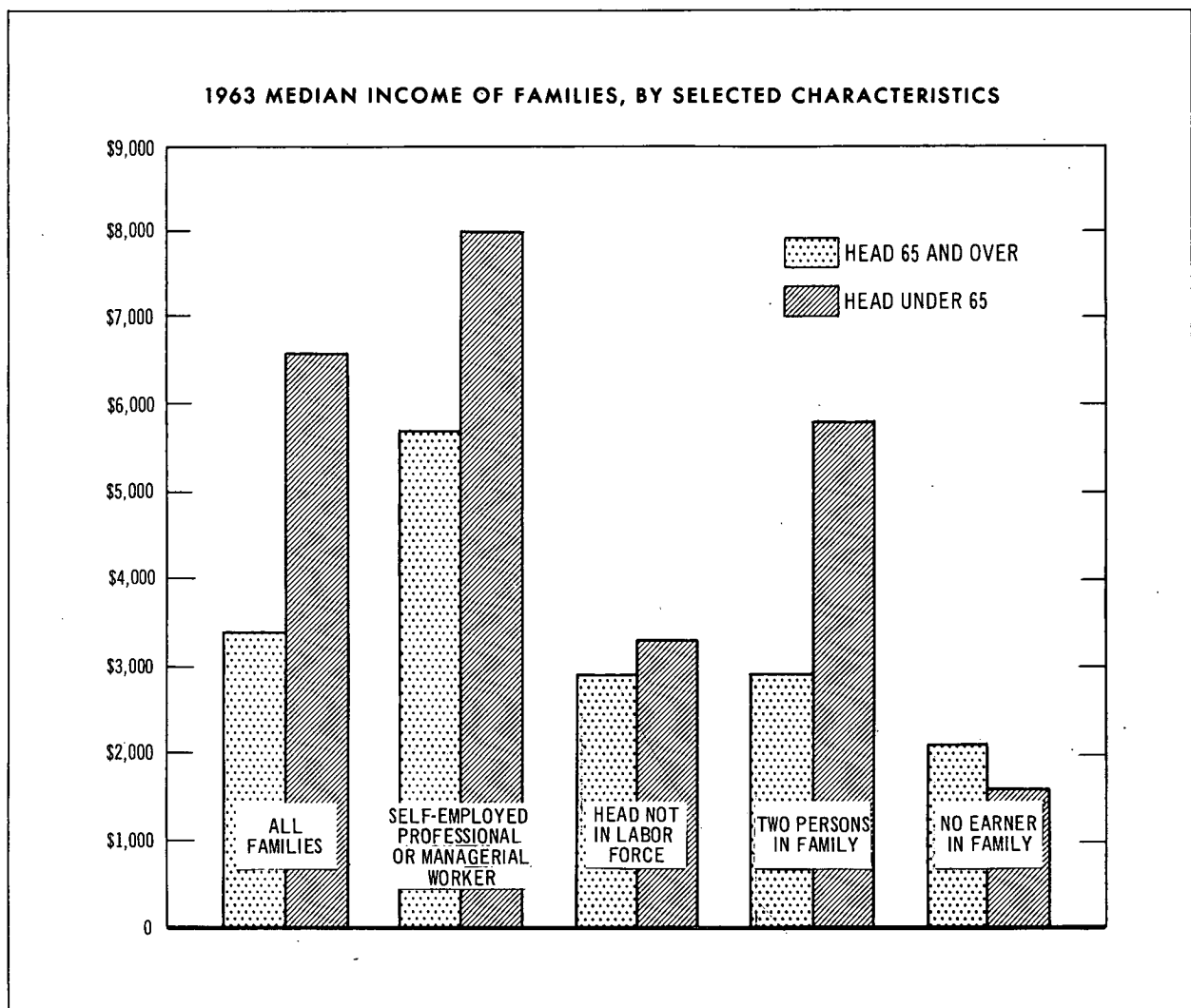


Consumer Income

Series P-60, No. 46
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INCOME OF THE ELDERLY IN 1963



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INCOME OF THE ELDERLY IN 1963

The median income of families with a head 65 years of age or over in 1963 was approximately \$3,400, about \$500 greater than in 1960, but only about half the median income of families with a head under 65 years of age. In terms of constant (1963) dollars, median income of families with an elderly head increased about \$900 since 1950, while the increase for all families over the same period was approximately \$2,000. Twenty-six percent of the families with an elderly head had incomes below \$2,000, about three times the proportion of families with younger heads with that income. At the upper end of the income scale, only 10 percent of the older group--but 21 percent of the younger group--had incomes of \$10,000 or more.

Table A.--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1947, 1950, AND 1952 TO 1963 OF ALL FAMILIES AND FAMILIES WITH HEAD 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, IN 1963 DOLLARS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

Year	Total families	Families with head 65 years and over	Ratio of older to total families
1963.....	\$6,249	\$3,352	.54
1962.....	6,053	3,259	.54
1961.....	5,890	3,112	.53
1960.....	5,830	3,010	.52
1959.....	5,701	2,987	.52
1958.....	5,389	2,844	.53
1957.....	5,401	2,756	.51
1956.....	5,401	2,902	.54
1955.....	5,074	2,688	.53
1954.....	4,760	2,623	.55
1953.....	4,868	2,563	.53
1952.....	4,497	2,633	.59
1950.....	4,235	2,436	.58
1947.....	4,165	2,516	.60

As table B indicates, family income shows a tendency to rise until the head reaches late middle age and to decline thereafter, dropping sharply after age 65. Median income reached its peak, \$7,400, for families in which the head was 45 to 54 years old, declined to \$6,500 for those in the age group 55 to 64, and dropped to \$3,400 for those 65 years old and over.

A low labor force participation rate tends to hold down the level of income received by families with an elderly head. In 72 percent of all families in the older group, the head was not in the labor force. The median income for these families was about \$2,900, and approximately 30 percent

Table B.--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1963, FOR FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS, BY AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES (Families, unrelated individuals, and persons as of March 1964)

Age	Families	Unrelated individuals	Persons	
			Male	Female
14 to 19 years.....	\$4,197	\$1,780	\$406	\$375
20 to 24 years.....			2,632	1,793
25 to 34 years.....			5,470	1,856
35 to 44 years.....			4,176	2,145
45 to 54 years.....			5,828	2,311
55 to 64 years.....	6,480	2,303	4,901	1,774
65 years and over....	3,352	1,277	1,993	920

received less than \$2,000. For families with an elderly head that had no earner and depended only upon sources of income other than earnings (35 percent of all families in the older group), median income was only \$2,100.

Unrelated individuals included relatively more elderly persons than did family heads. Approximately 38 percent of the unrelated individuals and only 14 percent of the family heads were 65 years old and over. Median income for these elderly individuals was \$1,300, about 44 percent of the median income of individuals between the ages of 14 and 64.

Elderly female unrelated individuals, who constituted about 73 percent of the aged individuals, had a median income of \$1,200, about \$400 less than that of male individuals. The median for elderly nonwhite individuals was only \$900.

These are some of the highlights from the inquiry on consumer income in 1963 made in March 1964 in connection with the Bureau's Current Population Survey. Data on consumer income collected by the Bureau of the Census cover money income prior to deduction for taxes. The fact that many farm families receive part of their income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents.

Since the estimates in this report are based on a sample, they are subject to sampling variability. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases as well as small differences between figures. Moreover, as in all field surveys of income, the figures are subject to errors of response and nonreporting.

Employment status and occupation of family head.--The major economic characteristic that differentiates families with younger and older heads is the low employment rate of elderly family heads. In early 1964, only 27 percent of family heads 65 years old or over were reported as employed. This was in marked contrast to the 87 percent of family heads under 65 years of age who were employed during the survey week (table C). Since incomes are generally low for families whose head is not in the labor force, this difference in employment status partly accounts for the fact that the median income of the younger group is about twice that of the older group.

Median income was not significantly different for families in the older and younger groups whose head was not in the labor force; but, for families with employed heads, the median income for the older group was about two-thirds that of the younger. Seventeen percent of the families with

employed heads 65 and over had incomes below \$2,000, as compared with only 5 percent of those with younger employed heads.

In the survey, the widest disparity between the median incomes of the two age groups, however, was in the self-employed professional and managerial category, where the median family income was \$5,700 for families with elderly employed heads and \$8,000 for those with younger employed heads.

Approximately 34 percent of employed family heads 65 years old and over were in this occupational category or were farmers or farm managers, in contrast to the 12 percent of employed heads under 65 (table 3). This relatively large concentration of older workers in these occupations can presumably be accounted for by the lack of formal retirement plans in some of these occupations, as well as the opportunities that self-employment offers in reduced and flexible working hours.

Table C.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNDER 65 YEARS OLD AND 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES
(Families as of March of the following year)

Year and employment status of head	All families			Head under 65 years old					Head 65 years old and over				
	Total	Percent with--		Total	Percent with family income--			Median income	Total	Percent with family income--			Median income
		Head under 65 years	Head 65 years and over		Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over			Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over	
1963													
Number....thousands..	47,436	(X)	(X)	40,677	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,759	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	8.0	14.1	45.9	\$6,644	100.0	26.2	45.1	20.0	\$3,352
Head--													
Employed.....	78.5	95.1	4.9	87.1	5.3	10.1	50.2	7,019	26.8	16.8	29.6	31.3	4,806
Unemployed.....	3.0	94.3	5.7	3.3	15.4	28.1	21.4	4,245	1.2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Not in civilian labor force.....	18.5	44.4	55.6	9.6	30.2	45.9	17.5	3,303	72.0	29.9	51.3	15.7	2,938
1960													
Number....thousands..	45,435	(X)	(X)	39,235	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,200	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	100.0	10.2	17.2	37.1	5,905	100.0	31.4	51.8	16.4	2,897
Head--													
Employed.....	78.1	94.5	5.5	85.5	7.3	13.3	40.7	6,244	31.5	20.6	37.7	25.6	3,973
Unemployed.....	5.0	94.6	5.4	5.5	18.6	28.4	18.4	4,453	2.0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Not in civilian labor force.....	16.9	46.2	53.8	9.0	31.6	46.3	15.0	3,294	66.5	36.7	59.0	11.9	2,497

B Base less than 200,000.

X Not applicable.

Number of earners in family.--The low employment rate of older persons is reflected in the greater proportion of older families who reported that no member of the family was an earner. In 1963, 35 percent of the families with an elderly head had no earner, in contrast to only about 3 percent of the younger families. Although 65 percent of the older group reported one or more earners in the family, only 27 percent reported employed heads during the survey week. This con-

trast exists largely because the earner classification refers to activity during the entire year rather than employment at the time of the survey.

In 1963, less than one-fourth of families with an elderly head, compared with over one-half of the younger group, were multi-earner families, largely because approximately three-quarters of the elderly group were composed of only two persons. Although the proportion of multi-earner families was low for the elderly group, the median

income for older multi-earner families was about 85 percent that of the younger multi-earner families. This proximity to the earnings of younger families may be explained largely by the fact that many of the earners in multi-earner families headed by someone 65 or over are undoubtedly younger and contribute relatively large earnings to the family income pool.

The relatively large contribution that family members other than the head make to the family

income is also indicated by comparing the income figures for older heads with the income of families with older heads. In 1963, the median income of men 65 and over who were family heads was \$2,200 (table 7), whereas the median family income of families headed by elderly men was about \$3,300 (table 1), or approximately 50 percent larger. For family heads under 65 years of age, the median family income was only 21 percent greater than the income of the head.

Table D.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNDER 65 YEARS OLD AND 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY NUMBER OF EARNERS, FOR THE UNITED STATES
(Families as of March of the following year)

Year and number of earners	All families			Head under 65 years old					Head 65 years old and over				
	Total	Percent with--		Total	Percent with family income--			Median income	Total	Percent with family income--			Median income
		Head under 65 years	Head 65 years and over		Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over			Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over	
1963													
Number....thousands..	47,436	(X)	(X)	40,677	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,759	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	8.0	14.1	45.9	\$6,644	100.0	26.2	45.1	20.0	\$3,352
No earners.....	7.8	35.5	64.5	3.2	60.8	81.3	2.4	1,605	35.2	45.6	72.6	3.8	2,138
1 earner.....	43.9	86.4	13.6	44.3	8.7	15.8	35.6	5,840	41.9	20.3	38.5	18.8	3,715
2 earners or more....	48.3	93.2	6.8	52.5	4.3	8.8	57.7	7,730	22.9	6.9	14.7	47.4	6,739
1960													
Number....thousands..	45,435	(X)	(X)	39,235	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,200	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	100.0	10.2	17.2	37.1	5,905	100.0	31.4	51.8	16.4	2,897
No earners.....	7.3	32.9	67.1	2.8	65.8	86.7	3.3	1,476	35.8	53.6	81.8	2.9	1,916
1 earner.....	46.4	88.0	12.0	47.3	11.0	19.2	27.1	5,366	40.9	23.3	42.8	15.0	3,423
2 earners or more....	46.3	93.1	6.9	49.9	6.5	11.6	48.1	6,830	23.4	13.1	24.2	37.7	5,519

X Not applicable.

Source of family income.--Families headed by persons under 65 years of age typically receive income from wages and salary or self-employment, whereas those with heads 65 or over more frequently receive one or more of the various types of income other than earnings, such as Social Security benefits, public assistance, pensions, interest, dividends, and rents. One-half of the families with a younger head had income from earnings only in 1963, whereas only 6 percent of the elderly group reported earnings as their sole source of income. On the other hand, one-third of the elderly group received other income only, about 10 times the proportion of younger families who received only income other than earnings.

Size of family.--In comparing the incomes of families with older and younger heads, account must be taken of the fact that the average number of persons which the family income must maintain is much smaller for the older group. In early

1964, the mean size of family was 3.9 persons for families with heads under 65, but only 2.5 for families with elderly heads. As table E indicates, approximately three-fourths of families with elderly heads were composed of two persons compared with only one-fourth of younger families. Since family incomes generally average less for 2-person than for larger families, a portion of the disparity between median incomes of the younger and older groups is associated with differences in family size.

Even within a particular family-size category, however, there is generally a substantial difference in the incomes received by the older and the younger groups. For 2-person families, the median income of \$2,900 for those with an elderly head was only about half that for families with a younger head, and the proportion with income less than \$2,000 was twice as large for older as for younger 2-person families--30 percent compared

Table E.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNDER 65 YEARS OLD AND 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SIZE OF FAMILY, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Families as of March of the following year)

Year and size of family	All families			Head under 65 years old					Head 65 years old and over				
	Total	Percent with--		Total	Percent with family income--			Median income	Total	Percent with family income--			Median income
		Head under 65 years	Head 65 years and over		Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over			Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over	
1963													
Number....thousands..	47,436	(X)	(X)	40,677	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,759	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	8.0	14.1	45.9	\$6,644	100.0	26.2	45.1	20.0	\$3,352
2 persons.....	32.2	67.4	32.6	25.3	12.5	19.9	38.5	5,837	73.8	30.4	51.7	13.6	2,910
3 persons.....	20.7	88.4	11.6	21.3	7.6	13.7	45.6	6,608	16.8	16.5	29.3	32.7	5,150
4 persons.....	19.9	96.8	3.2	22.5	5.0	9.8	51.7	7,138	4.5	6.4	15.2	50.9	7,179
5 persons or more....	27.2	97.4	2.6	30.9	6.8	12.9	48.6	6,874	4.9	15.7	28.7	42.1	5,652
Mean size of family..	3.71	(X)	(X)	3.92	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.47	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1960													
Number....thousands..	45,435	(X)	(X)	39,235	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,200	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	100.0	10.2	17.2	37.1	5,905	100.0	31.4	51.8	16.4	2,897
2 persons.....	32.7	69.6	30.4	26.4	16.0	24.3	31.1	5,314	72.9	35.7	59.2	11.5	2,530
3 persons.....	20.9	89.3	10.7	21.6	9.0	16.2	37.8	5,930	16.4	20.3	32.8	23.5	4,122
4 persons.....	20.4	96.6	3.4	22.9	6.5	12.2	41.0	6,300	5.1	17.6	27.6	41.4	6,100
5 persons or more....	25.9	97.1	2.9	29.1	8.9	15.5	38.8	6,074	5.6	17.9	29.9	37.9	5,727
Mean size of family..	3.71	(X)	(X)	3.90	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.51	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.

with 13 percent. Among 4-person families, where there was overall a greater likelihood that at least one family member was in the labor force, about 50 percent of both the younger and the older group received incomes of \$7,000 or more, and the median incomes of the two groups were not significantly different.

Family type.--Incomplete families, those with a female head and those with a male head with no wife present, account for a larger proportion of the older group than of the younger. These two types of families together comprised about 22 percent of all elderly families as compared with 11 percent of younger families.

Family incomes of less than \$2,000 were received by about one-third of families with a female head, whether over or under 65 years of age. Among families with a male head with no wife present, incomes below \$2,000 were found slightly more frequently in the older group than in the younger group--19 percent as compared with 12 percent. In contrast, there was a wide disparity between the income distributions of "husband-wife" families, i.e., families headed by a married male with wife present, in the two age groups. Incomes below \$2,000 were reported by 26 percent of the families with a head 65 years old and over but by only 6 percent of the families with a younger head.

Unrelated individuals 65 and over.--Approximately 38 percent of all unrelated individuals were 65 years of age or over, a much larger proportion than the 14 percent which elderly families were of all families. This fact reflects in part the large number of widows and widowers who maintain their own households as unrelated individuals rather than as members of families.

Median income in 1963 for elderly unrelated individuals was about \$1,300, approximately 45 percent of the median for individuals under 65. The differences in median income between young and elderly unrelated individuals can be attributed to some of the factors which have been noted in the discussion of family income. Of particular interest is the relatively large proportion of older individuals who were nonearners in 1963 and who depended on other sources of income. Almost three-quarters of the elderly unrelated individuals were nonearners in contrast to only one-sixth of those between the ages of 14 and 64 (table G). An important factor underlying this difference is the high ratio of women to men in the elderly group, females constituting about 73 percent of elderly and about 55 percent of younger unrelated individuals. Since labor force participation rates are low for older women, this predominance of females within the older group serves to lower the proportion of earners among the elderly individuals.

Table F.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNDER 65 YEARS OLD AND 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY TYPE OF FAMILY, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Families as of March of the following year)

Year and type of family	All families			Head under 65 years old					Head 65 years old and over				
	Total	Percent with--		Total	Percent with family income--			Median income	Total	Percent with family income--			Median income
		Head under 65 years	Head 65 years and over		Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over			Under \$2,000	Under \$3,000	\$7,000 and over	
1963													
Number.....thousands..	47,436	(X)	(X)	40,677	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,759	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	100.0	8.0	14.1	45.9	\$6,644	100.0	26.2	45.1	20.0	\$3,352
Male head.....	89.6	86.7	13.3	90.6	5.6	10.7	49.1	6,937	84.0	25.2	44.9	19.8	3,346
Married, wife present.....	87.0	87.2	12.8	88.5	5.5	10.5	49.4	6,953	78.4	25.5	45.9	18.7	3,261
Wife in paid labor force..	28.2	94.5	5.5	31.1	3.6	7.4	59.7	7,910	10.9	7.8	20.0	33.4	5,380
Wife not in paid labor force.....	58.8	83.7	16.3	57.4	6.5	12.2	44.0	6,506	67.5	28.6	50.3	16.3	2,983
Other marital status.....	2.6	69.3	30.7	2.1	11.9	20.0	41.6	5,821	5.6	19.4	29.8	34.6	5,426
Female head.....	10.3	77.8	22.2	9.3	31.2	47.4	14.9	3,172	16.0	30.9	45.5	21.9	3,408
1960													
Number.....thousands..	45,435	(X)	(X)	39,235	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,200	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All families.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	100.0	10.2	17.2	37.1	5,905	100.0	31.4	51.8	16.4	2,897
Male head.....	89.8	87.3	12.7	90.9	7.8	13.8	39.6	6,150	83.6	31.2	52.5	16.1	2,857
Married, wife present.....	87.2	87.8	12.2	88.7	7.6	13.5	39.8	6,174	78.3	31.5	53.2	15.5	2,818
Wife in paid labor force..	26.4	94.0	6.0	28.8	5.3	9.6	50.5	7,042	11.6	14.6	31.6	24.2	3,804
Wife not in paid labor force.....	60.8	85.0	15.0	59.9	8.7	15.3	34.8	5,830	66.7	34.6	57.2	14.0	2,602
Other marital status.....	2.6	72.6	27.4	2.2	14.0	24.5	27.7	5,094	5.3	26.7	42.5	24.9	4,063
Female head.....	10.1	77.8	22.2	9.1	34.4	51.0	12.5	2,931	16.5	32.5	48.3	17.8	3,139

X Not applicable.

Table G.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD AND 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EARNER STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Unrelated individuals as of March of the following year)

	All unrelated individuals			14 to 64 years old					65 years old and over				
Year, earner status, and sex	Total	Percent 14 to 64 years	Percent 65 years and over	Total	Percent with income--			Median income	Total	Percent with income--			Median income
					Under \$1,500	Under \$2,000	\$5,000 and over			Under \$1,500	Under \$2,000	\$5,000 and over	
<u>1963</u>													
Number.....thousands..	11,182	(X)	(X)	6,907	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,275	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sex													
Total.....	100.0	61.8	38.2	100.0	33.1	39.5	26.4	\$2,881	100.0	62.0	77.4	5.4	\$1,277
Male.....	38.2	72.7	27.3	45.0	28.1	33.7	35.6	3,634	27.3	47.6	67.7	5.8	1,561
Female.....	61.8	55.0	45.0	55.0	37.1	44.1	18.3	2,453	72.7	67.4	81.0	5.0	1,175
Earner Status													
Total.....	100.0	61.8	38.2	100.0	33.1	39.5	26.4	2,881	100.0	62.0	77.4	5.4	1,277
Earner.....	62.5	83.0	17.0	84.0	23.7	29.8	30.7	3,547	27.7	35.4	54.7	11.2	1,880
Nonearner.....	37.5	26.4	73.6	16.0	81.7	89.5	2.4	756	72.3	72.2	86.0	3.1	1,127
<u>1960</u>													
Number.....thousands..	10,900	(X)	(X)	7,247	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,653	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sex													
Total.....	100.0	66.5	33.5	100.0	35.5	41.2	18.6	2,571	100.0	69.0	79.4	4.0	1,053
Male.....	38.5	76.0	24.0	44.0	28.7	33.4	27.9	3,371	27.5	59.2	72.7	6.0	1,313
Female.....	61.5	60.5	39.5	56.0	40.9	47.3	11.5	2,152	72.5	72.9	82.0	3.1	960
Earner Status													
Total.....	100.0	66.5	33.5	100.0	35.5	41.2	18.6	2,571	100.0	69.0	79.4	4.0	1,053
Earner.....	63.0	86.4	13.6	81.9	25.6	31.5	22.1	3,129	25.5	41.6	55.1	10.7	1,811
Nonearner.....	37.0	32.5	67.5	18.1	86.1	90.4	0.9	444	74.5	78.7	88.0	1.7	940

X Not applicable.

Persons 65 and over.--Median income for all elderly men in 1963 was \$2,000, about 40 percent of the median income of males aged 14 to 64. The ratio of the median income of elderly to that of younger males was about 56 percent for males who worked in 1963 and 71 percent for those who worked

at full-time jobs during the year. Part-time work, on the other hand, yielded a median income approximately four times as large for elderly men as for those 14 to 64. The proportion of younger males who received earnings only in 1963 was 58 percent as contrasted to only 6 percent of the elderly.

Table H.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF PERSONS 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD AND 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY WORK EXPERIENCE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

Year, work experience, ¹ and sex	14 to 64 years old						65 years old and over					
	Total		Income recipients				Total		Income recipients			
	Per- cent distrib- ution	Per- cent with income	Percent with income--			Median income	Per- cent distrib- ution	Per- cent with income	Percent with income--			Median income
			\$1 to \$1,499 or loss	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$5,000 and over				\$1 to \$1,499 or loss	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$5,000 and over	
1963												
Male.....	100.0	90.5	18.7	22.1	50.1	\$5,000	100.0	98.4	36.2	50.2	13.4	\$1,993
Worked.....	86.8	97.5	16.0	19.0	53.1	5,237	37.5	99.4	18.9	29.8	27.3	2,924
Worked at full-time jobs..	76.7	99.1	9.4	12.2	58.6	5,581	22.5	99.5	12.2	20.7	37.7	3,944
50 to 52 weeks.....	58.5	99.5	3.9	5.6	67.7	6,105	14.3	99.4	9.8	16.4	45.9	4,661
49 weeks or less.....	18.2	97.9	28.5	34.9	27.8	3,147	8.2	99.7	16.4	28.4	23.4	2,806
Worked at part-time jobs..	10.1	85.0	73.6	79.0	5.3	589	15.0	99.1	29.2	43.6	11.5	2,189
50 to 52 weeks.....	3.0	83.8	60.7	68.2	8.5	1,050	6.0	98.5	26.8	39.1	13.1	2,257
49 weeks or less.....	7.1	85.5	79.0	83.6	3.8	465	9.0	99.6	30.6	46.3	10.6	2,127
Did not work.....	11.3	37.8	70.3	77.7	4.9	871	62.5	97.8	47.2	63.4	4.8	1,583
Female.....	100.0	55.4	47.3	55.0	9.7	1,675	100.0	79.8	77.1	86.1	3.3	920
Worked.....	51.9	88.9	41.2	48.9	11.0	2,067	15.0	94.7	45.9	60.3	10.1	1,639
Worked at full-time jobs..	35.8	94.0	27.0	34.8	14.6	2,784	7.0	95.4	28.6	42.1	16.3	2,298
50 to 52 weeks.....	19.4	96.3	8.8	13.7	21.3	3,582	4.1	95.1	23.9	36.4	20.3	2,482
49 weeks or less.....	16.4	69.8	50.0	61.4	6.4	1,500	2.9	95.7	36.0	51.1	10.2	1,964
Worked at part-time jobs..	16.1	77.6	78.9	86.3	1.2	530	8.0	94.1	61.3	76.5	4.5	1,248
50 to 52 weeks.....	4.8	72.8	62.8	75.2	2.2	1,096	3.0	90.1	58.3	69.2	3.9	1,319
49 weeks or less.....	11.3	79.6	85.2	90.7	1.0	437	5.0	96.4	62.7	80.0	4.5	1,213
Did not work.....	47.9	19.0	77.3	84.5	2.8	584	84.8	77.0	84.3	91.8	1.8	856
1960												
Male.....	100.0	90.8	19.7	23.5	42.8	4,402	100.0	96.4	45.1	57.4	12.2	1,698
Worked.....	88.1	97.1	17.3	20.8	45.1	4,601	43.0	98.6	30.0	38.9	23.9	2,550
Worked at full-time jobs..	78.0	98.8	10.8	14.0	49.6	4,977	26.5	98.1	19.4	25.9	33.1	3,504
50 to 52 weeks.....	57.7	99.4	5.4	7.5	58.4	5,464	16.8	97.6	18.5	23.9	41.1	4,115
49 weeks or less.....	20.3	97.0	26.2	32.5	24.0	3,174	9.7	99.0	20.8	29.1	19.5	2,930
Worked at part-time jobs..	10.1	84.3	75.5	82.4	4.1	586	16.5	99.4	46.4	59.1	9.3	1,639
50 to 52 weeks.....	3.3	84.9	65.8	72.8	7.2	915	6.7	99.1	43.9	54.8	14.0	1,779
49 weeks or less.....	6.8	83.9	80.5	87.3	2.3	463	9.8	99.6	48.3	62.4	5.9	1,560
Did not work.....	9.8	33.8	70.2	76.6	6.7	839	56.8	94.7	57.2	72.4	3.0	1,363
Female.....	100.0	52.8	49.8	57.6	6.2	1,514	100.0	76.4	80.4	87.7	2.3	821
Worked.....	51.5	86.7	44.3	51.9	7.0	1,871	15.8	92.4	53.1	66.5	5.8	1,404
Worked at full-time jobs..	35.3	92.5	29.8	37.8	9.3	2,542	7.6	94.5	33.3	46.8	8.3	2,137
50 to 52 weeks.....	19.3	93.7	10.1	15.9	13.6	3,307	4.3	93.2	23.0	32.1	11.2	2,838
49 weeks or less.....	16.0	91.0	53.6	64.3	4.2	1,367	3.3	96.2	44.3	62.5	5.1	1,656
Worked at part-time jobs..	16.2	74.1	82.8	89.5	0.8	477	8.2	90.4	69.7	83.0	3.7	1,000
50 to 52 weeks.....	4.9	64.5	67.9	79.1	1.2	1,024	3.1	85.6	61.5	75.9	7.2	1,218
49 weeks or less.....	11.3	78.3	88.1	93.1	0.7	410	5.1	93.4	74.2	86.9	1.8	935
Did not work.....	48.3	17.0	77.1	85.3	2.4	658	84.0	73.4	86.6	92.6	1.5	772

¹ Data on work experience based on February 1964 and 1961 surveys; members of the Armed Forces covered by the surveys are included in the total but are not shown separately in the distribution by work experience.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Population coverage.--This report excludes inmates of institutions. It includes only those members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post; the 1964 survey included about 1,037,000 members.

Farm-nonfarm residence.--The farm population refers to rural residents living on farms. The method of determining farm-nonfarm residence in the March 1964 survey and in the Current Population Surveys since March 1960 is the same as that used in the 1960 Census but differs from that used in earlier surveys and censuses. Since March 1960

in the Current Population Surveys, farm residence has been determined by the responses to two questions. Owners are asked "Does this place have 10 or more acres?" and renters are asked "Does the place you rent have 10 or more acres?" If the response is "Yes," the respondent is asked "During the past 12 months, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to \$50 or more?" If the acreage response is "No," the inquiry relates to sales of \$250 or more. Rural persons in institutions, motels, and tourist camps, and those living on rented places where no land is used for farming, are not classified as farm population.

The nonfarm population, as the term is used here, comprises persons living in urban areas and rural persons not on farms.

Family.--The term "family," as used in this report, refers to a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family. Thus, if the son of the head of the household and the son's wife are in the household, they are treated as part of the head's family. On the other hand, a lodger and his wife not related to the head of the household or an unrelated servant and his wife are considered as additional families, and not as part of the household head's family.

Type of family.--Families classified as male head, married, wife present, are those in which the husband and wife are members of the same household, even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or on vacation; visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of the enumeration. Male heads of other marital status and female heads include heads who are widowed, divorced, separated, or never married and those heads who are married but whose spouse is not a member of the same household because of absence in the Armed Forces, employment at a considerable distance from home, or other reasons.

Unrelated individual.--The term "unrelated individuals," as used in this report, refers to persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may constitute a one-person household by himself, or he may be part of a household including one or more other families or unrelated individuals, or he may reside in group quarters such as a rooming house. Thus, a widow living by herself or with one or more other persons not related to her, a lodger not related to the head of the household or to anyone else in the household, and a servant living in an employer's

household with no relatives are examples of unrelated individuals. An unrelated individual who is the head of the household is a primary individual, that is, a household head with no relatives in the household. An unrelated individual who is not the head of a household is a secondary individual, that is, a roomer, resident employee, etc., with no relatives in the household or group quarters.

Income.--For each person in the sample 14 years old and over, questions were asked on the amount of money income received in 1963 from each of the following sources: (1) Money wages or salary; (2) net income from nonfarm self-employment; (3) net income from farm self-employment; (4) Social Security, veterans' payments, or other government or private pensions; (5) interest (on bonds or savings), dividends, and income from annuities, estates, or trusts; (6) net income from boarders or lodgers, or from renting property to others; (7) all other sources such as unemployment benefits, public assistance, alimony, etc.

The amounts received represent income before deductions for personal taxes, Social Security, bonds, etc. It should be noted that although the income statistics refer to receipts during 1963 the characteristics of the person, such as age, labor force status, etc., and the composition of families refer to March 1964.

Total money earnings.--These are defined as the algebraic sum of money wages or salary and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Income other than earnings.--This includes money received from such sources as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment compensation, public assistance, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts not counted as income.--Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: (1) Money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person was engaged in the business of selling such property in which case the net proceeds would be counted as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Total money income.--This is defined as the algebraic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than

earnings. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the family.

Head of family.--One person in each family was designated as the head. The head of a family is usually the person regarded as the head by members of the family. Women are not classified as heads if their husbands are resident members of the family at the time of the survey. Married couples related to the head of a family are included in the head's family and are not classified as separate families.

Size of family.--The term "size of family" refers to the number of persons who are living together and who are related to each other by blood, marriage, or adoption.

Number of earners.--This number includes all persons in the family with \$1 or more in wages and salaries, or \$1 or more or a loss in net income from farm or nonfarm self-employment.

Age.--The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday.

Color.--The term "color" refers to the division of the population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The nonwhite group includes Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and other nonwhite races.

Employed.--Employed persons comprise those who, during the survey week, were either (1) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (2) "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, or bad weather, or because they were taking the week off for various other reasons.

Unemployed.--Unemployed persons include those who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all during the survey week and (1) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (2) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job scheduled to start within the following 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (3) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community.

Labor force.--Persons are classified as in the labor force if they were employed as civilians, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces during the survey week.

Not in labor force.--All civilians 14 years old and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in labor force." These persons include those "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other," the latter group including for the most part retired persons, those too old to work, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season, and the voluntarily idle. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force. In March 1964, persons attending school during the survey week who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days were also included among those not in the labor force.

Paid labor force.--Persons are classified in the paid labor force if they were employed as wage or salary or self-employed workers during the survey week in March, or were looking for work at that time and had last worked as wage or salary or self-employed workers. Unpaid family workers are excluded.

Occupation.--The data on occupation refer to the civilian job held during the survey week. Persons employed at two or more jobs were reported in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the week. Persons who were unemployed during the survey week are classified according to their last civilian job.

Work experience in 1963.--A person with work experience in 1963 is one who did any civilian work for pay or profit or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business at any time during the year, on a part-time or full-time basis.

Weeks worked in 1963.--Persons are classified according to the number of different weeks during 1963 in which they did any civilian work for pay or profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business.

Part-time or full-time jobs.--A person is classified as having worked at part-time jobs during 1963 if he worked at civilian jobs which provided less than 35 hours of work per week in a majority of the weeks in which he worked during the year. He is classified as having worked at

full-time jobs if he worked 35 hours or more per week during a majority of the weeks in which he worked.

Nonworker.--A nonworker is one who did not do any civilian work in 1963.

Median income.--The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and the other having incomes below the median. The medians for families and individuals are based on all families and individuals. The medians for persons are based on the distributions of persons with income. The medians for wage or salary income, income from nonfarm self-employment, income from farm self-employment, and income other than

earnings are based on the distributions of persons or families and individuals having these types of income.

Rounding.--Percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent; therefore, the percentages in a distribution do not always add to exactly 100.0 percent. The totals, however, are always shown as 100.0.

Further definitions.--More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability, may be found in the introduction to Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 43, "Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1963."

Table 1.—INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES
(Families as of March of the following year. This report excludes inmates of institutions. It includes only those members of the Armed Forces living off post or on post with their families; the 1964 survey included about 1,037,000 members)

Subject	Total		Percent distribution of families											Median income
	Number (thou- sands)	Per- cent	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963														
All families.....	6,759	100.0	100.0	6.0	9.2	11.0	10.3	8.6	12.8	8.9	13.3	9.7	10.3	\$3,352
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.1	6.0	8.5	8.2	7.8	11.8	8.6	16.1	15.1	13.7	4,415
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.1	8.0	9.3	12.0	9.4	13.8	9.9	14.3	8.2	11.0	3,476
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	9.3	13.6	15.2	10.7	8.2	12.1	7.6	9.9	6.5	6.9	2,572
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.5	11.6	14.3	10.8	8.2	12.5	8.2	10.7	7.6	8.4	2,860
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	17.9	22.5	19.1	10.4	8.4	9.8	5.1	5.7	1.4	-	1,750
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.4	7.0	9.5	9.3	9.3	14.1	10.1	13.8	11.1	10.3	3,614
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	6,139	90.8	100.0	5.5	9.0	10.5	10.1	8.6	12.5	8.9	13.6	10.3	11.1	3,458
Farm.....	620	9.2	100.0	11.0	10.2	15.4	12.1	9.1	15.6	8.3	9.9	4.8	3.6	2,574
Color of Head														
White.....	6,214	91.9	100.0	5.2	8.4	10.4	10.2	8.5	13.0	9.1	13.8	10.4	10.9	3,512
Nonwhite.....	545	8.1	100.0	15.0	17.6	17.4	10.8	10.3	10.1	5.6	7.8	2.3	3.1	2,000
Type of Family														
Male head.....	5,676	84.0	100.0	4.8	8.5	11.9	10.6	9.1	13.0	9.1	13.2	9.8	10.0	3,346
Married, wife present.....	5,295	78.4	100.0	4.7	8.8	12.0	10.8	9.6	13.6	9.1	12.6	9.4	9.3	3,261
Wife in paid labor force.....	736	10.9	100.0	1.2	2.8	3.8	5.9	6.3	13.4	10.6	22.4	16.8	16.6	5,380
Wife not in paid labor force.....	4,559	67.5	100.0	5.4	9.8	13.4	11.6	10.1	13.7	8.8	11.0	8.2	8.1	2,983
Other marital status.....	381	5.6	100.0	4.8	4.2	10.4	7.3	3.1	5.2	9.7	20.8	14.9	19.7	5,426
Female head.....	1,083	16.0	100.0	12.5	12.5	5.9	8.7	5.9	11.3	7.4	13.8	9.8	12.1	3,408
Size of Family														
2 persons.....	4,988	73.8	100.0	6.9	10.9	12.6	12.0	9.3	13.6	9.2	11.9	6.7	6.9	2,910
3 persons.....	1,138	16.8	100.0	3.8	5.1	7.6	5.7	7.1	10.6	8.8	18.7	17.1	15.6	5,150
4 persons.....	302	4.5	100.0	0.8	3.6	2.0	3.6	5.2	11.6	6.8	15.2	20.0	30.9	7,179
5 persons or more.....	331	4.9	100.0	5.1	3.5	7.1	6.3	6.7	9.4	5.9	13.8	19.7	22.4	5,652
1960														
All families.....	6,200	100.0	100.0	9.2	10.3	11.9	11.6	8.8	12.0	8.4	11.3	8.5	7.9	2,897
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.2	7.3	9.8	11.2	8.4	12.6	9.2	13.7	12.6	11.1	3,619
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.0	9.4	12.5	14.1	7.5	13.2	8.7	10.7	9.4	6.6	2,901
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	16.2	15.0	14.0	10.9	9.2	10.4	6.7	7.6	4.9	5.1	2,215
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	12.2	12.8	14.6	11.8	9.0	11.5	7.5	8.8	5.9	6.2	2,443
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	35.6	26.0	11.4	6.8	10.0	4.6	2.8	2.3	-	0.5	1,285
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.2	6.5	9.8	9.0	11.3	12.1	10.3	16.7	7.8	11.3	3,676
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	5,577	90.0	100.0	7.9	9.9	12.0	11.8	8.5	12.4	8.6	11.7	8.8	8.3	2,989
Farm.....	623	10.0	100.0	19.2	13.9	11.0	10.1	11.2	9.1	6.9	7.6	6.0	5.0	2,294
Color of Head														
White.....	5,770	93.1	100.0	7.8	9.1	11.7	12.0	8.9	12.4	8.6	11.9	9.1	8.5	3,041
Nonwhite.....	430	6.9	100.0	27.4	24.8	14.0	7.2	7.8	7.2	6.5	3.9	0.7	0.6	1,457
Type of Family														
Male head.....	5,179	83.6	100.0	8.2	10.5	12.5	12.5	8.8	12.4	8.0	11.0	8.1	8.0	2,857
Married, wife present.....	4,850	78.3	100.0	8.1	10.6	12.8	12.8	8.9	12.7	7.9	10.6	7.8	7.7	2,818
Wife in paid labor force.....	717	11.6	100.0	2.6	5.5	6.5	8.6	8.4	21.3	9.6	13.4	12.0	12.2	3,804
Wife not in paid labor force.....	4,133	66.7	100.0	9.1	11.5	14.0	13.6	9.0	11.2	7.6	10.1	7.1	6.9	2,602
Other marital status.....	329	5.3	100.0	10.0	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.7	6.8	9.9	16.2	11.8	13.1	4,063
Female head.....	1,021	16.5	100.0	14.4	9.4	8.7	7.1	8.7	10.1	10.5	13.4	10.8	7.0	3,139
Size of Family														
2 persons.....	4,518	72.9	100.0	10.0	11.5	14.2	13.7	9.8	12.0	7.9	9.4	5.9	5.6	2,530
3 persons.....	1,017	16.4	100.0	8.0	6.8	5.5	5.9	6.6	15.7	12.2	15.9	14.8	8.7	4,122
4 persons.....	318	5.1	100.0	7.2	5.2	5.2	7.1	2.9	5.7	8.6	16.6	18.6	22.8	6,100
5 persons or more.....	347	5.6	100.0	3.6	9.4	4.9	4.0	8.0	8.0	4.9	19.2	17.4	20.5	5,727

- Rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

Table 2.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNDER 65 YEARS OLD, BY SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Families as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total		Percent distribution of families											Median income
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963														
All families.....	40,677	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.9	8.1	9.1	22.6	24.5	21.4	\$6,644
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.1	6.4	9.2	24.3	26.9	25.1	7,182
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	6.5	7.8	23.8	27.9	22.4	7,021
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.7	4.1	4.1	5.1	4.3	11.7	10.2	22.0	18.5	14.2	5,407
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.4	10.8	10.3	24.0	21.3	16.7	5,937
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.1	11.2	9.2	12.2	8.8	16.5	9.9	12.2	4.9	2.0	2,743
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.7	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	6.5	8.8	19.4	26.5	27.8	7,403
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	38,204	93.9	100.0	2.9	1.9	2.1	3.0	2.7	7.8	8.9	23.0	25.3	22.3	6,792
Farm.....	2,473	6.1	100.0	11.1	7.5	7.2	7.5	6.2	12.4	10.9	15.5	12.5	9.2	3,809
Color of Head														
White.....	36,449	89.6	100.0	2.8	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.4	7.4	8.8	23.3	26.0	23.3	6,942
Nonwhite.....	4,228	10.4	100.0	8.4	7.0	6.8	9.4	7.7	14.0	11.6	17.0	11.9	6.1	3,735
Type of Family														
Male head.....	36,878	90.6	100.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.5	7.6	9.0	23.5	26.1	23.0	6,937
Married, wife present.....	36,016	88.5	100.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.5	7.4	9.0	23.6	26.3	23.1	6,953
Wife in paid labor force.....	12,662	31.1	100.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	5.6	7.1	20.1	29.8	29.9	7,910
Wife not in paid labor force.....	23,354	57.4	100.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.8	8.4	10.0	25.4	24.5	19.5	6,506
Other marital status.....	862	2.1	100.0	5.1	4.4	2.4	4.5	3.6	13.5	6.8	18.1	20.6	21.0	5,821
Female head.....	3,799	9.3	100.0	16.1	6.8	8.3	9.6	6.6	13.1	10.1	14.4	8.5	6.4	3,172
Size of Family														
2 persons.....	10,299	25.3	100.0	5.6	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.5	10.2	10.0	21.4	20.6	17.9	5,837
3 persons.....	8,670	21.3	100.0	3.1	1.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	8.0	9.6	23.1	24.1	21.5	6,608
4 persons.....	9,133	22.5	100.0	2.1	1.2	1.7	2.7	2.1	7.1	8.4	23.1	28.4	23.3	7,138
5 persons or more.....	12,575	30.9	100.0	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.1	7.1	8.4	23.0	25.4	23.2	6,874
1960														
All families.....	39,235	100.0	100.0	4.4	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	9.5	10.8	25.4	21.8	15.3	5,905
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.8	8.2	11.6	27.8	23.4	18.0	6,301
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.6	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.3	8.6	10.3	27.0	24.3	14.6	6,121
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.2	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	12.5	11.7	22.2	15.5	9.5	4,759
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.0	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.7	12.1	12.4	24.6	17.8	11.0	5,244
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	20.1	13.1	10.0	10.5	7.6	14.5	8.8	9.7	3.6	2.0	2,321
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	7.4	8.9	25.1	26.1	22.2	6,845
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	36,368	92.7	100.0	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	9.0	10.9	26.4	22.9	16.1	6,091
Farm.....	2,867	7.3	100.0	17.5	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.4	14.3	9.5	13.2	8.8	5.1	3,058
Color of Head														
White.....	35,334	90.1	100.0	3.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	8.9	10.8	26.4	23.2	16.3	6,138
Nonwhite.....	3,901	9.9	100.0	12.3	8.9	7.7	8.5	6.7	15.4	11.3	13.5	10.0	5.6	3,351
Type of Family														
Male head.....	35,647	90.9	100.0	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	9.1	11.0	26.6	23.2	16.4	6,150
Married, wife present.....	34,774	88.7	100.0	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	8.8	11.0	26.7	23.3	16.5	6,174
Wife in paid labor force.....	11,290	28.8	100.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	7.2	8.8	23.9	28.9	21.6	7,042
Wife not in paid labor force.....	23,484	59.9	100.0	3.9	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	9.8	12.0	28.0	20.6	14.2	5,830
Other marital status.....	873	2.2	100.0	5.4	4.2	4.4	6.3	4.2	10.0	14.5	23.3	16.2	11.5	5,094
Female head.....	3,588	9.1	100.0	16.4	9.0	9.0	9.1	7.5	13.9	8.6	14.0	8.9	3.6	2,931
Size of Family														
2 persons.....	10,342	26.4	100.0	7.0	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	10.5	11.2	22.8	18.7	12.4	5,314
3 persons.....	8,488	21.6	100.0	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	9.4	11.5	25.3	22.6	15.2	5,930
4 persons.....	8,970	22.9	100.0	2.8	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.6	8.8	10.5	27.6	24.6	16.4	6,300
5 persons or more.....	11,435	29.1	100.0	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.4	9.1	10.3	26.2	21.9	16.9	6,074

NA Not available.

Table 3.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES
(Families as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total		Percent distribution of families											Median income
	Number (thousands)	Per cent	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963														
All families.....	6,759	100.0	100.0	6.0	9.2	11.0	10.3	8.6	12.8	8.9	13.3	9.7	10.3	\$3,352
Employment Status of Head														
Employed.....	1,812	26.8	100.0	3.7	5.3	7.8	6.9	5.9	12.9	9.3	16.9	14.3	17.0	4,806
Unemployed.....	82	1.2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Not in labor force ¹	4,865	72.0	100.0	6.9	10.8	12.2	11.7	9.7	12.6	8.7	11.7	7.9	7.8	2,938
Occupation of Head														
Professional and managerial workers, except farm.....	533	29.4	100.0	1.3	2.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	10.6	6.1	11.2	19.1	39.6	8,038
Self-employed.....	267	14.7	100.0	2.7	3.7	5.9	4.8	4.8	13.8	8.5	15.4	11.7	28.7	5,733
Salaried.....	266	14.7	100.0	-	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	7.4	3.7	6.9	26.6	50.5	10,064
Farmers and farm managers.....	344	19.0	100.0	11.5	11.1	22.2	13.3	5.9	11.8	7.8	7.5	4.0	5.2	2,194
Clerical and sales workers.....	234	12.9	100.0	2.2	2.8	3.9	1.1	5.0	8.3	10.6	28.3	18.9	18.9	6,214
Craftsmen and operatives.....	346	19.1	100.0	-	0.7	3.3	5.9	5.9	13.0	12.6	26.3	22.2	10.0	5,500
Service workers and laborers, except mine.....	355	19.6	100.0	4.1	9.6	6.5	9.9	10.6	19.9	11.0	17.1	7.2	4.1	3,569
Number of Earners														
No earners.....	2,377	35.2	100.0	10.5	16.4	18.7	16.0	11.0	12.3	7.3	4.1	2.5	1.3	2,138
1 earner.....	2,834	41.9	100.0	5.0	6.4	8.9	9.5	8.7	14.9	10.7	17.0	9.5	9.3	3,715
2 earners or more.....	1,548	22.9	100.0	0.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.9	9.5	7.9	20.7	21.6	25.8	6,739
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	430	6.4	100.0	4.2	3.0	2.1	5.7	3.9	14.4	12.3	24.3	15.0	15.0	5,315
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	3,952	58.4	100.0	3.5	5.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	12.9	9.4	17.7	13.6	15.2	4,617
Other income only or no income.....	2,377	35.2	100.0	10.5	16.4	18.7	16.0	11.0	12.3	7.3	4.1	2.5	1.3	2,138
With wages or salary ²	3,636	53.8	100.0	2.3	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.4	13.0	10.3	20.3	15.7	16.3	5,197
With self-employment income ²	1,325	19.6	100.0	7.0	6.7	10.0	8.8	9.9	13.4	8.1	11.8	9.5	14.9	3,525
1960														
All families.....	6,200	100.0	100.0	9.2	10.3	11.9	11.6	8.8	12.0	8.4	11.3	8.5	7.9	2,897
Employment Status of Head														
Employed.....	1,952	31.5	100.0	7.6	5.9	7.1	8.3	8.8	12.5	9.0	15.1	12.4	13.2	3,973
Unemployed.....	124	2.0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Not in labor force ¹	4,124	66.5	100.0	10.0	12.4	14.3	13.4	8.9	11.8	8.1	9.3	6.4	5.5	2,497
Occupation of Head														
Professional and managerial workers, except farm.....	594	30.5	100.0	5.6	4.5	5.8	5.6	3.6	7.3	6.7	15.4	16.5	29.0	6,360
Self-employed.....	345	17.7	100.0	9.5	6.5	9.5	8.5	5.0	9.0	8.5	13.0	16.0	14.5	4,182
Salaried.....	249	12.8	100.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	5.1	4.4	18.4	17.1	47.5	9,529
Farmers and farm managers.....	389	19.9	100.0	19.2	10.5	9.8	8.3	15.4	10.5	6.7	7.9	5.6	6.0	2,573
Clerical and sales workers.....	257	13.2	100.0	3.0	3.7	7.9	7.3	2.4	15.9	5.5	22.0	15.8	16.5	5,412
Craftsmen and operatives.....	337	17.3	100.0	3.6	4.8	2.7	9.8	6.7	12.9	12.9	20.9	20.0	5.8	4,750
Service workers and laborers, except mine.....	375	19.3	100.0	5.6	5.2	9.5	11.1	14.3	19.0	13.5	12.3	5.2	4.4	3,183
Number of Earners														
No earners.....	2,217	35.8	100.0	15.4	16.4	21.8	18.8	9.4	8.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.5	1,916
1 earner.....	2,533	40.9	100.0	7.2	8.0	8.1	10.1	9.4	15.1	11.5	15.6	8.6	6.4	3,423
2 earners or more.....	1,450	23.4	100.0	3.5	5.5	4.1	4.0	7.1	11.5	9.8	16.7	18.9	18.8	5,519
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	613	9.9	100.0	10.9	5.6	2.2	4.9	5.3	14.6	10.9	15.5	17.0	13.1	4,571
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	3,770	54.4	100.0	5.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	9.0	13.6	10.8	15.9	11.5	10.9	3,925
Other income only or no income.....	2,217	35.8	100.0	15.4	16.4	21.8	18.8	9.4	8.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.5	1,916
With wages or salary ²	3,236	52.2	100.0	4.1	5.8	5.3	7.1	7.8	14.7	11.9	17.3	13.9	12.2	4,463
With self-employment income ²	1,277	20.6	100.0	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.5	10.9	9.7	7.7	12.0	8.4	10.1	2,887

- Rounds to zero.

B Base less than 200,000.

¹ Includes members of the Armed Forces.

² Families reporting both wages or salary and self-employment income are included in both categories.

Table 4.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNDER 65 YEARS OLD, BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES
(Families as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total		Percent distribution of families											Median income
	Number (thou- sands)	Per- cent	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963														
All families.....	40,677	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.9	8.1	9.1	22.6	24.5	21.4	\$6,644
Employment Status of Head														
Employed.....	35,440	87.1	100.0	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	7.0	9.0	23.7	26.6	23.6	7,019
Unemployed.....	1,345	3.3	100.0	5.7	4.7	5.0	8.1	4.6	19.4	10.4	20.8	13.6	7.8	4,245
Not in labor force ¹	3,892	9.6	100.0	14.4	8.4	7.4	9.5	6.2	12.9	9.5	14.3	10.0	7.5	3,303
Occupation of Head														
Professional and managerial workers, except farm.....	10,135	28.6	100.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	4.1	5.3	16.8	27.0	42.6	9,045
Self-employed.....	2,904	8.2	100.0	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	6.8	8.2	19.2	19.8	37.2	8,011
Salaried.....	7,231	20.4	100.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.0	4.1	15.7	30.0	44.8	9,374
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,502	4.2	100.0	15.9	8.3	6.5	7.2	5.8	13.0	11.8	13.7	8.6	9.2	3,451
Clerical and sales workers.....	4,631	13.1	100.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.5	5.6	9.0	29.2	28.5	23.1	7,132
Craftsmen and operatives.....	14,186	40.0	100.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.3	7.0	10.2	28.0	31.0	16.9	6,843
Service workers and laborers, except mine.....	4,986	14.1	100.0	4.9	4.2	5.0	6.3	5.7	12.7	12.1	23.1	16.8	9.2	4,925
Number of Earners														
No earners.....	1,310	3.2	100.0	33.7	13.4	13.7	12.8	7.7	9.3	3.9	3.0	1.0	1.4	1,605
1 earner.....	18,004	44.3	100.0	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.4	10.6	11.4	26.8	21.5	14.1	5,840
2 earners or more.....	21,363	52.5	100.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.2	5.9	7.4	20.3	28.7	29.0	7,730
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	20,400	50.2	100.0	3.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.3	9.5	10.7	25.7	24.2	15.9	6,183
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	18,967	46.6	100.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2	6.4	7.6	20.7	26.6	28.9	7,538
Other income only or no income.....	1,310	3.2	100.0	33.7	13.4	13.7	12.8	7.7	9.3	3.9	3.0	1.0	1.4	1,605
With wages or salary ²	37,112	91.2	100.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.7	7.8	9.2	23.6	26.0	22.1	6,842
With self-employment income ²	7,593	18.7	100.0	5.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	8.5	8.9	18.7	19.3	27.1	6,590
1960														
All families.....	39,235	100.0	100.0	4.4	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	9.5	10.8	25.4	21.8	15.3	5,905
Employment Status of Head														
Employed.....	33,533	85.5	100.0	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.1	8.9	10.5	26.6	23.8	16.9	6,244
Unemployed.....	2,159	5.5	100.0	6.3	5.7	6.6	4.9	4.9	14.8	14.3	24.0	13.3	5.1	4,453
Not in labor force ¹	3,543	9.0	100.0	15.4	8.6	7.6	8.2	6.5	11.9	11.2	15.7	8.9	6.1	3,294
Occupation of Head														
Professional and managerial workers, except farm.....	9,419	28.1	100.0	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	4.5	7.1	20.4	27.0	35.0	8,196
Self-employed.....	3,086	9.2	100.0	5.4	1.1	2.3	2.9	2.9	7.4	8.6	18.7	18.3	32.3	7,069
Salaried.....	6,333	18.9	100.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	3.3	6.4	21.1	30.7	36.1	8,561
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,933	5.8	100.0	19.1	9.5	8.3	7.4	7.3	15.1	9.8	10.9	8.0	4.6	2,891
Clerical and sales workers.....	4,599	13.7	100.0	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	7.8	11.3	32.2	26.0	15.8	6,376
Craftsmen and operatives.....	13,003	38.8	100.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.8	9.4	11.8	33.1	26.3	11.0	6,201
Service workers and laborers, except mine.....	4,579	13.6	100.0	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	14.3	13.3	21.3	14.9	5.6	4,355
Number of Earners														
No earners.....	1,089	2.8	100.0	36.9	13.8	15.1	14.6	6.3	5.9	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.0	1,476
1 earner.....	18,544	47.3	100.0	4.9	3.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	11.7	13.3	28.8	16.9	10.2	5,366
2 earners or more.....	19,602	49.9	100.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.9	7.6	8.9	23.7	27.6	20.5	6,830
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	22,201	56.5	100.0	4.3	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.7	10.2	11.9	27.9	21.6	12.0	5,756
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	15,945	40.7	100.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	8.7	9.8	23.7	23.5	20.5	6,457
Other income only or no income.....	1,089	2.8	100.0	36.9	13.8	15.1	14.6	6.3	5.9	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.0	1,476
With wages or salary ²	35,384	90.2	100.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	9.4	11.2	26.9	23.3	15.3	6,076
With self-employment income ²	7,901	20.0	100.0	8.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	10.5	9.9	18.6	17.4	18.8	5,463

¹ Includes members of the Armed Forces.

² Families reporting both wages or salary and self-employment income are included in both categories.

Table 5.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Unrelated individuals as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total		Percent distribution of unrelated individuals										Median income
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963													
All unrelated individuals.....	4,275	100.0	100.0	35.2	26.8	15.4	8.6	3.3	5.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	\$1,277
Regions													
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	34.2	27.6	14.0	7.7	3.6	7.7	2.8	0.5	1.9	1,287
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.0	32.3	15.0	7.0	2.5	5.5	2.8	0.7	1.1	1,262
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	45.7	19.1	12.9	8.6	4.2	3.7	2.1	2.8	0.9	1,114
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	42.1	18.6	13.3	10.6	3.5	4.5	2.6	3.5	1.2	1,211
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	60.7	21.3	11.0	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	815
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	24.4	26.8	22.1	13.1	2.8	4.9	3.0	1.7	1.2	1,477
Residence													
Nonfarm.....	4,118	96.3	100.0	34.9	26.7	15.5	8.8	3.3	5.6	2.5	1.4	1.3	1,283
Farm.....	157	3.7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Color													
White.....	3,906	91.4	100.0	33.5	27.2	15.4	9.1	3.2	6.0	2.7	1.4	1.4	1,304
Nonwhite.....	369	8.6	100.0	53.5	21.6	14.5	3.3	4.5	1.1	1.5	-	-	925
Sex													
Male.....	1,168	27.3	100.0	20.6	27.0	20.1	14.0	6.1	6.3	2.6	1.2	2.0	1,561
Female.....	3,107	72.7	100.0	40.7	26.7	13.6	6.6	2.3	5.3	2.5	1.4	1.1	1,175
Type													
Primary.....	3,853	90.1	100.0	34.3	27.5	15.4	8.3	3.1	5.7	2.7	1.4	1.3	1,283
Secondary.....	422	9.9	100.0	41.9	19.6	14.5	11.0	5.7	3.8	1.9	0.6	0.9	1,206
Earner Status													
Earner.....	1,185	27.7	100.0	16.3	19.1	19.3	14.3	7.4	12.5	6.4	2.5	2.3	1,880
Nonearner.....	3,090	72.3	100.0	42.5	29.7	13.8	6.4	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1,127
Source of Income													
Earnings only.....	150	3.5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	1,035	24.2	100.0	15.2	20.6	21.0	13.6	7.3	11.7	5.7	2.7	2.2	1,839
Other income only or no income.....	3,090	72.3	100.0	42.5	29.7	13.8	6.4	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1,127
1960													
All unrelated individuals.....	3,653	100.0	100.0	47.7	21.3	10.4	6.2	3.2	7.1	2.3	1.1	0.6	1,053
Regions													
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	44.3	24.5	9.5	4.3	4.4	8.3	3.4	0.8	0.5	1,116
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	50.4	18.4	10.0	7.9	2.6	6.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	994
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	60.9	14.7	9.0	5.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	1.3	0.3	871
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	56.2	16.8	10.1	6.0	2.7	5.3	1.3	1.4	0.4	921
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	28.0	32.1	14.3	7.7	3.7	9.4	2.8	0.9	0.9	1,341
Residence													
Nonfarm.....	3,507	96.0	100.0	46.9	21.5	10.4	6.3	3.4	7.2	2.5	1.1	0.7	1,073
Farm.....	146	4.0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Color													
White.....	3,371	92.3	100.0	45.9	21.6	10.9	6.7	3.3	7.4	2.4	1.1	0.7	1,095
Nonwhite.....	282	7.7	100.0	69.4	18.1	4.1	1.0	2.6	3.6	1.5	-	-	805
Sex													
Male.....	1,006	27.5	100.0	34.6	24.6	13.5	9.5	3.9	7.8	3.5	1.3	1.2	1,313
Female.....	2,647	72.5	100.0	52.9	20.0	9.1	4.9	3.0	6.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	960
Type													
Primary.....	3,297	90.3	100.0	47.3	21.9	10.1	6.2	3.5	7.0	2.2	1.1	0.7	1,060
Secondary.....	356	9.7	100.0	50.7	17.0	13.3	6.6	0.5	8.0	3.8	-	-	988
Earner Status													
Earner.....	930	25.5	100.0	27.8	13.8	13.5	12.5	6.3	15.4	6.7	2.2	1.8	1,811
Nonearner.....	2,723	74.5	100.0	54.7	24.0	9.3	4.0	2.2	4.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	940
Source of Income													
Earnings only.....	223	6.1	100.0	37.9	7.9	3.9	7.8	7.2	24.1	7.8	1.3	2.0	2,021
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	707	19.4	100.0	24.4	15.9	16.2	14.0	6.1	12.6	6.6	2.8	1.4	1,800
Other income only or no income.....	2,723	74.5	100.0	54.7	24.0	9.3	4.0	2.2	4.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	940

- Rounds to zero.

B Base less than 200,000.

NA Not available.

Table 6.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Unrelated individuals as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total		Percent distribution of unrelated individuals										Median income
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963													
All unrelated individuals.....	6,907	100.0	100.0	23.9	9.2	6.4	6.3	5.6	22.5	15.0	8.0	3.4	\$2,881
Regions													
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	21.2	7.6	6.0	7.3	5.4	24.1	16.4	8.7	3.2	3,177
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	24.5	7.5	7.1	6.6	5.1	22.2	16.5	7.8	2.7	2,910
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	32.5	13.0	6.9	5.3	6.6	19.4	9.0	5.6	1.8	1,829
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	25.7	11.9	6.9	4.7	6.7	23.6	11.2	7.0	2.1	2,555
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	51.0	16.1	6.6	6.9	6.1	8.1	2.9	1.7	0.6	980
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	16.8	8.4	5.5	6.0	5.5	23.9	18.0	9.8	6.1	3,697
Residence													
Nonfarm.....	6,699	97.0	100.0	23.2	8.9	6.4	6.3	5.7	22.5	15.4	8.1	3.4	2,962
Farm.....	208	3.0	100.0	46.0	18.0	7.3	6.0	4.0	16.7	0.7	1.3	-	1,143
Color													
White.....	5,819	84.2	100.0	21.3	8.4	6.3	5.9	5.4	23.1	16.7	8.9	3.9	3,255
Nonwhite.....	1,088	15.8	100.0	37.4	13.2	7.1	8.7	6.7	18.3	5.6	2.9	0.2	1,479
Sex													
Male.....	3,107	45.0	100.0	19.9	8.2	5.6	6.2	4.7	19.8	18.3	11.6	5.7	3,634
Female.....	3,800	55.0	100.0	27.2	9.9	7.0	6.5	6.4	24.7	12.1	4.9	1.3	2,453
Type													
Primary.....	4,865	70.4	100.0	19.8	8.1	6.3	6.5	5.6	24.2	16.3	9.0	4.0	3,308
Secondary.....	2,042	29.6	100.0	33.9	11.7	6.6	5.8	5.6	18.0	11.3	5.6	1.5	1,832
Earner Status													
Earner.....	5,801	84.0	100.0	15.8	7.9	6.1	6.8	6.6	26.0	17.4	9.5	3.8	3,547
Nonearner.....	1,106	16.0	100.0	66.1	15.6	7.8	4.0	0.5	3.4	1.3	0.2	0.9	756
Source of Income													
Earnings only.....	3,698	53.6	100.0	20.1	8.2	5.8	7.7	7.1	27.0	16.0	5.7	2.4	3,091
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	2,103	30.4	100.0	8.3	7.3	6.8	5.2	5.7	24.3	20.1	16.1	6.1	4,412
Other income only or no income.....	1,106	16.0	100.0	66.1	15.6	7.8	4.0	0.5	3.4	1.3	0.2	0.9	756
1960													
All unrelated individuals.....	7,247	100.0	100.0	26.2	9.3	5.7	7.8	6.6	25.7	12.9	4.2	1.5	2,571
Regions													
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	20.5	9.3	4.5	8.9	7.4	30.9	13.1	3.6	1.9	2,956
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	22.5	9.0	6.1	8.2	5.4	29.1	14.5	4.5	0.6	2,889
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	39.4	11.2	7.1	8.1	5.3	16.9	8.0	3.3	0.7	1,471
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.3	10.6	6.9	8.4	6.3	20.1	9.9	4.0	0.7	1,946
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	60.8	13.5	8.0	6.9	2.1	5.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	823
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	21.1	7.2	4.6	6.0	8.6	26.7	16.6	5.9	3.3	3,220
Residence													
Nonfarm.....	7,021	96.9	100.0	25.6	9.0	5.7	8.0	6.7	26.1	13.0	4.3	1.6	2,625
Farm.....	226	3.1	100.0	50.3	17.3	4.3	2.2	3.6	12.9	7.3	2.1	-	989
Color													
White.....	6,032	83.2	100.0	23.0	8.9	5.6	7.4	6.6	27.6	14.4	4.9	1.6	2,884
Nonwhite.....	1,215	16.8	100.0	43.2	11.1	6.0	9.7	6.7	16.1	5.7	0.9	0.6	1,307
Sex													
Male.....	3,190	44.0	100.0	20.3	8.4	4.7	6.3	6.0	26.3	18.6	6.2	3.1	3,371
Female.....	4,057	56.0	100.0	31.0	9.9	6.4	9.0	7.0	25.2	8.5	2.7	0.3	2,152
Type													
Primary.....	4,716	65.1	100.0	20.9	9.2	5.8	8.3	6.3	27.8	14.2	5.1	2.3	2,964
Secondary.....	2,531	34.9	100.0	36.4	9.0	5.5	7.1	7.2	21.8	10.4	2.6	-	1,916
Earner Status													
Earner.....	5,933	81.9	100.0	17.0	8.6	5.9	9.0	7.4	29.8	15.4	5.0	1.7	3,129
Nonearner.....	1,314	18.1	100.0	73.7	12.4	4.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	444
Source of Income													
Earnings only.....	4,068	56.5	100.0	19.1	8.5	6.0	9.4	7.4	30.9	13.5	4.1	1.0	2,972
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	1,865	25.4	100.0	12.6	8.7	5.8	7.8	7.5	27.8	19.3	7.0	3.4	3,538
Other income only or no income.....	1,314	18.1	100.0	73.7	12.4	4.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	444

- Rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

Table 7.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Persons as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total			Percent distribution of persons with income										Median income
	Number ¹ (thou- sands)	Per- cent	Per- cent with income	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963--MALE														
Total, 65 years and over..	7,542	100.0	98.4	100.0	16.8	19.4	14.0	13.6	7.7	15.1	5.8	3.9	3.7	\$1,993
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	14.6	14.8	14.6	13.5	10.5	16.4	7.0	5.6	3.0	2,224
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.1	21.2	14.0	15.1	7.1	16.8	5.9	3.3	3.3	2,056
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	25.4	20.7	13.0	12.2	6.1	10.8	4.7	2.7	4.4	1,652
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	22.8	19.4	12.6	12.4	6.4	12.2	5.5	3.2	5.3	1,809
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	38.4	26.9	14.7	11.1	4.7	3.6	0.7	-	-	1,203
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.9	21.0	15.1	13.3	7.0	18.1	6.3	4.4	3.7	2,113
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	6,876	91.2	98.3	100.0	15.9	19.6	13.6	13.7	7.8	15.3	6.0	4.1	4.0	2,034
Farm.....	666	8.8	99.5	100.0	26.7	16.8	18.1	13.1	6.6	13.1	3.7	1.6	0.4	1,680
Color														
White.....	6,942	92.0	98.3	100.0	15.5	18.9	13.9	13.6	7.9	15.8	6.2	4.2	3.9	2,061
Nonwhite.....	600	8.0	98.8	100.0	31.8	24.6	14.8	13.2	5.6	6.9	2.2	0.4	0.4	1,370
Relationship to Family Head														
In families.....	6,375	84.5	98.4	100.0	16.4	17.9	12.9	13.5	8.0	16.6	6.3	4.3	4.0	2,106
Head.....	5,676	75.2	99.1	100.0	14.2	17.3	13.0	13.8	8.3	17.4	7.0	4.7	4.4	2,200
Married, wife present.....	5,298	70.2	99.2	100.0	13.6	16.6	13.3	14.0	8.6	17.8	7.0	4.8	4.3	2,232
Other marital status.....	378	5.0	97.6	100.0	21.9	27.3	9.0	11.9	3.6	10.8	6.8	3.6	5.0	1,540
Relative of head.....	699	9.3	92.1	100.0	36.1	23.2	11.7	10.2	5.4	10.8	0.8	1.3	0.4	1,300
Unrelated individuals.....	1,167	15.5	98.5	100.0	19.4	27.5	20.4	14.3	6.2	6.3	2.7	1.3	2.0	1,577
Work Experience ²														
Worked.....	(NA)	37.5	(NA)	100.0	8.5	10.4	10.9	12.5	9.0	21.4	12.4	7.7	7.2	2,924
Worked at full-time jobs.....	(NA)	22.5	(NA)	100.0	4.8	7.4	8.5	9.3	7.6	24.5	17.2	10.6	9.9	3,944
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	14.3	(NA)	100.0	4.3	5.5	6.6	6.7	4.7	26.4	21.1	13.3	11.5	4,661
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	100.0	5.7	10.7	12.0	13.9	12.6	21.6	10.4	5.7	7.3	2,806
Worked at part-time jobs.....	(NA)	15.0	(NA)	100.0	14.2	15.0	14.4	17.4	11.2	16.6	5.2	3.4	2.9	2,189
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	100.0	15.1	11.7	12.3	21.2	9.2	17.6	5.0	4.4	3.7	2,257
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	100.0	13.5	17.1	15.7	14.9	12.5	15.9	5.4	2.8	2.4	2,127
Did not work.....	(NA)	62.5	(NA)	100.0	22.1	25.1	16.2	13.8	6.9	11.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	1,583
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	100.0	7.9	3.9	3.9	12.1	7.6	34.3	19.9	6.4	3.9	3,909
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	(NA)	35.4	(NA)	100.0	7.7	11.4	13.4	13.4	8.7	20.8	10.2	7.1	7.3	2,733
Other income; no earnings.....	(NA)	56.7	(NA)	100.0	23.6	26.1	15.5	14.0	7.2	9.7	1.6	1.5	0.7	1,507
1963--FEMALE														
Total, 65 years and over..	9,508	100.0	79.8	100.0	56.3	20.8	9.0	4.8	1.7	4.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	920
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	52.0	24.7	8.6	4.4	1.9	5.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	974
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	54.3	22.7	9.2	4.2	2.0	4.4	2.0	0.4	0.7	942
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	68.1	14.5	6.0	4.7	1.4	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	803
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	64.7	14.8	6.9	5.5	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.5	836
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	83.1	13.2	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	679
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	43.4	23.6	15.7	6.8	1.6	5.0	2.0	1.3	0.4	1,138
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	8,856	93.1	80.5	100.0	55.0	21.5	9.4	4.9	1.8	4.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	937
Farm.....	652	6.9	69.9	100.0	76.2	10.2	3.1	4.0	0.8	3.7	1.4	-	0.6	655
Color														
White.....	8,791	92.5	79.1	100.0	54.5	21.2	9.4	5.1	1.8	4.4	1.8	0.9	0.7	942
Nonwhite.....	717	7.5	87.2	100.0	76.7	16.2	4.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	-	-	727

- Rounds to zero. NA Not available.

¹ Includes persons without income.² Data on work experience based on February 1964 survey; members of the Armed Forces covered by the survey are included in the total but are not shown separately in the distribution by work experience.

Table 7.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES--Con.

(Persons as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total			Percent distribution of persons with income										Median income
	Number ¹ (thou- sands)	Per- cent	Per- cent with income	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963--FEMALE--Con.														
Relationship to Family Head														
In families.....	6,401	67.4	71.4	100.0	67.8	16.4	5.7	3.5	1.3	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	\$801
Head.....	1,084	11.4	88.4	100.0	49.3	23.6	9.0	7.0	1.9	5.2	2.0	1.3	0.7	1,013
Wife of head.....	3,410	35.9	64.1	100.0	77.8	9.9	4.0	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	708
Other relative of head.....	1,907	20.1	74.9	100.0	64.9	21.7	6.3	2.5	0.6	3.5	0.5	-	0.2	848
Unrelated individuals.....	3,107	32.7	96.9	100.0	38.8	27.5	14.0	6.8	2.4	5.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1,204
Work Experience ²														
Worked.....	(NA)	15.0	(NA)	100.0	27.5	18.4	14.4	11.0	6.5	12.0	6.3	2.5	1.3	1,639
Worked at full-time jobs.....	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	100.0	14.7	13.9	13.5	13.3	8.6	19.6	11.1	2.9	2.3	2,298
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	100.0	11.1	12.8	12.5	14.2	8.7	20.4	13.5	4.1	2.7	2,482
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	100.0	20.4	15.6	15.1	11.8	8.6	18.3	7.5	1.1	1.6	1,964
Worked at part-time jobs.....	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	100.0	38.9	22.4	15.2	9.1	4.6	5.4	2.1	2.0	0.4	1,248
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	100.0	35.4	22.9	10.9	13.1	9.7	4.0	1.1	2.8	-	1,319
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	100.0	40.5	22.2	17.3	7.1	2.2	6.0	2.4	1.6	0.5	1,213
Did not work.....	(NA)	84.8	(NA)	100.0	62.7	21.6	7.5	3.3	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	856
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	100.0	30.8	13.5	3.4	11.5	8.2	25.5	6.2	1.0	-	2,104
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	(NA)	13.4	(NA)	100.0	22.2	22.3	18.3	12.4	4.7	10.4	5.7	2.4	1.6	1,650
Other income; no earnings.....	(NA)	63.5	(NA)	100.0	64.6	20.9	7.3	2.9	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	839
1960--MALE														
Total, 65 years and over..	6,970	100.0	96.4	100.0	24.3	20.8	12.3	11.5	6.5	12.2	6.3	3.0	2.9	1,698
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	17.6	23.0	13.6	10.7	6.0	14.0	9.1	3.6	2.4	1,844
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	22.7	19.6	13.0	13.3	7.2	13.6	4.8	3.0	2.8	1,796
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	37.0	20.3	11.0	10.0	5.6	7.7	4.1	2.0	2.1	1,319
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	32.3	20.0	12.2	10.9	6.2	8.9	4.6	2.3	2.5	1,443
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.2	22.0	4.8	5.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	-	-	857
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	14.3	20.9	11.8	11.8	7.5	14.6	8.9	4.5	5.7	2,131
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	6,247	89.6	96.7	100.0	22.6	20.8	12.6	11.7	6.6	12.5	6.7	3.3	3.2	1,763
Farm.....	723	10.4	93.6	100.0	38.7	21.2	9.9	9.9	6.3	9.2	3.2	1.2	0.4	1,267
Color														
White.....	6,457	92.6	96.8	100.0	22.0	20.6	12.9	11.9	6.8	12.6	6.6	3.3	3.2	1,784
Nonwhite.....	513	7.4	90.8	100.0	53.5	23.9	4.6	6.1	2.4	7.0	2.4	-	-	952
Relationship to Family Head														
In families.....	5,964	85.6	96.2	100.0	22.8	20.0	12.1	11.8	7.0	13.0	6.7	3.4	3.2	1,798
Head.....	5,179	74.3	98.2	100.0	20.0	19.5	12.4	12.4	7.5	13.7	7.3	3.8	3.5	1,922
Married, wife present.....	4,850	69.6	98.4	100.0	19.6	19.0	12.5	12.6	7.5	14.0	7.5	3.8	3.6	1,955
Other marital status.....	329	4.7	96.0	100.0	25.9	26.8	11.4	8.2	7.7	9.1	5.9	3.7	1.4	1,449
Relative of head.....	785	11.3	82.5	100.0	44.0	23.9	9.6	7.6	3.1	7.8	2.5	0.4	1.1	1,126
Unrelated individuals.....	1,006	14.4	97.7	100.0	33.2	25.2	13.8	9.7	4.0	8.0	3.5	1.3	1.2	1,335
Work Experience ²														
Worked.....	(NA)	43.0	(NA)	100.0	15.9	14.1	8.9	10.3	8.4	18.5	12.8	6.1	5.0	2,550
Worked at full-time jobs.....	(NA)	26.5	(NA)	100.0	10.3	9.1	6.5	9.0	8.1	23.9	17.5	8.7	6.9	3,504
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	16.8	(NA)	100.0	10.3	8.2	5.4	7.7	6.2	20.8	20.6	11.4	9.1	4,115
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	100.0	10.3	10.5	8.3	11.2	11.2	28.9	12.1	4.2	3.2	2,930
Worked at part-time jobs.....	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	100.0	24.5	21.9	12.7	12.3	8.9	10.2	5.5	2.0	1.8	1,639
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	100.0	23.3	20.6	10.9	13.7	7.8	9.6	7.1	4.1	2.8	1,779
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	100.0	25.4	22.9	14.1	11.3	9.8	10.7	4.3	0.5	1.1	1,560
Did not work.....	(NA)	56.8	(NA)	100.0	30.7	26.5	15.2	12.5	5.0	7.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1,363
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	100.0	20.6	6.2	2.8	5.1	7.0	27.0	19.3	6.1	5.9	3,604
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	(NA)	33.4	(NA)	100.0	12.9	14.5	10.7	12.3	9.7	17.3	10.7	6.1	5.6	2,482
Other income; no earnings.....	(NA)	53.1	(NA)	100.0	32.2	27.5	15.1	12.1	4.4	6.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	1,324

- Rounds to zero. NA Not available.

¹ Includes persons without income.² Data on work experience based on February 1964 and 1961 surveys; members of the Armed Forces covered by the survey are included in the total but are not shown separately in the distribution by work experience.

Table 7.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES--Con.

(Persons as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total			Percent distribution of persons with income										Median income
	Number ¹ (thou- sands)	Per- cent	Per- cent with income	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1960--FEMALE														
Total, 65 years and over..	8,601	100.0	76.4	100.0	65.7	14.7	7.3	3.4	2.1	4.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	\$821
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.9	14.4	8.0	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.5	0.3	0.7	860
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	66.8	13.3	8.2	3.8	1.9	4.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	804
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	74.8	10.5	5.0	3.0	1.7	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.2	741
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	71.8	11.7	5.5	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	764
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	90.0	4.3	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	649
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	49.2	26.0	9.1	2.8	1.3	7.5	2.5	1.4	0.3	1,015
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	7,969	92.7	76.6	100.0	64.3	15.2	7.7	3.4	2.2	4.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	839
Farm.....	632	7.3	73.4	100.0	80.1	8.0	3.0	2.8	1.4	3.8	0.8	-	-	564
Color														
White.....	8,019	93.2	76.0	100.0	64.3	14.9	7.7	3.6	2.2	4.8	1.5	0.7	0.4	834
Nonwhite.....	582	6.8	81.3	100.0	82.3	11.4	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	681
Relationship to Family Head														
In families.....	5,954	69.2	68.4	100.0	74.3	11.0	6.1	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	738
Head.....	1,021	11.9	84.8	100.0	59.0	16.4	9.5	3.9	2.3	6.0	2.1	0.4	0.5	896
Wife of head.....	3,029	35.2	63.4	100.0	80.9	8.5	4.2	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	671
Other relative of head.....	1,904	22.1	67.6	100.0	74.5	11.2	6.7	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.3	-	742
Unrelated individuals.....	2,647	30.8	94.4	100.0	50.5	21.0	9.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	2.0	0.9	0.4	994
Work Experience ²														
Worked.....	(NA)	15.8	(NA)	100.0	36.5	16.6	13.4	9.4	4.8	13.5	4.6	1.2	-	1,404
Worked at full-time jobs.....	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	100.0	20.4	12.9	13.5	11.6	8.3	25.0	6.1	2.2	-	2,137
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	100.0	11.2	11.8	9.1	11.8	9.1	35.8	6.9	4.3	-	2,838
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	100.0	30.1	14.2	18.2	11.4	7.4	13.7	5.1	-	-	1,656
Worked at part-time jobs.....	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	100.0	50.0	19.7	13.3	7.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	0.2	-	1,000
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	100.0	41.2	20.3	14.4	11.8	0.7	4.6	7.2	-	-	1,218
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	100.0	54.8	19.4	12.7	5.3	2.5	3.5	1.4	0.4	-	935
Did not work.....	(NA)	84.0	(NA)	100.0	72.3	14.3	6.0	2.1	1.3	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	772
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	100.0	41.7	6.7	6.7	10.3	6.7	21.1	4.5	1.8	0.4	1,617
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	100.0	31.5	20.1	16.7	9.6	4.8	11.3	4.7	1.4	-	1,460
Other income; no earnings.....	(NA)	62.2	(NA)	100.0	72.8	14.2	5.8	2.0	1.4	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	767

- Rounds to zero. NA Not available.

¹ Includes persons without income.² Data on work experience based on February 1961 survey; members of the Armed Forces covered by the survey are included in the total but are not shown separately in the distribution by work experience.

Table 8.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF PERSONS 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES

(Persons as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total			Percent distribution of persons with income										Median income
	Number ¹ (thou- sands)	Per- cent	Per- cent with income	Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963--MALE														
Total, 14 to 64 years.....	55,561	100.0	90.5	100.0	14.4	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.6	20.1	24.0	16.3	9.8	\$5,000
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	11.1	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.1	21.4	27.8	17.4	11.0	5,407
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.4	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	18.3	27.5	18.9	9.2	5,392
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	18.4	6.1	4.9	6.5	5.1	22.8	18.8	10.6	6.8	3,700
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	15.5	5.0	4.2	5.5	4.5	23.1	21.5	12.6	8.1	4,285
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	32.4	11.3	8.0	11.8	8.5	20.9	5.4	1.0	0.4	1,885
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	14.0	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	16.6	21.6	20.2	13.6	5,484
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	51,645	93.0	90.6	100.0	13.2	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.4	20.1	24.9	17.0	10.1	5,157
Farm.....	3,916	7.0	88.6	100.0	30.3	9.7	7.3	7.0	5.8	18.9	10.4	6.2	4.4	2,202
Color														
White.....	49,661	89.4	90.9	100.0	13.4	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.2	19.5	25.0	17.5	10.7	5,243
Nonwhite.....	5,900	10.6	86.8	100.0	23.0	7.7	5.9	9.4	7.0	25.5	14.7	5.3	1.3	2,780
Relationship to Family Head														
In families.....	52,453	94.4	90.2	100.0	14.3	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.5	20.0	24.3	16.5	10.0	5,060
Head.....	36,878	66.4	99.5	100.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.5	21.9	28.6	20.3	12.5	5,753
Married, wife present.....	36,013	64.8	99.5	100.0	3.7	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.5	21.9	28.8	20.5	12.5	5,776
Other marital status.....	865	1.6	98.0	100.0	9.4	7.5	4.8	5.4	3.4	23.6	24.8	11.3	9.9	4,698
Relative of head.....	15,575	28.0	68.2	100.0	50.7	7.8	5.3	5.2	3.4	13.7	9.3	3.5	1.2	977
Unrelated individuals.....	3,108	5.6	95.1	100.0	15.9	8.7	5.9	6.5	5.0	20.8	19.3	12.2	5.9	3,911
Work Experience ²														
Worked.....	(NA)	86.8	(NA)	100.0	12.4	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.5	20.4	25.4	17.4	10.3	5,237
Worked at full-time jobs.....	(NA)	76.7	(NA)	100.0	6.5	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.5	21.8	27.9	19.3	11.4	5,581
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	58.5	(NA)	100.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.9	20.9	31.3	22.5	13.9	6,105
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	18.2	(NA)	100.0	20.6	7.9	6.4	7.5	5.4	24.5	16.6	8.2	3.0	3,147
Worked at part-time jobs.....	(NA)	10.1	(NA)	100.0	64.1	9.5	5.4	4.6	3.2	7.8	3.0	1.4	0.9	589
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	100.0	48.9	11.8	7.5	5.0	6.2	12.0	4.1	2.7	1.7	1,050
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	100.0	70.4	8.6	4.6	4.5	2.0	6.1	2.5	0.8	0.5	465
Did not work.....	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	100.0	55.6	14.7	7.4	6.9	3.4	7.1	3.1	1.1	0.7	871
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	(NA)	58.1	(NA)	100.0	17.7	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.0	22.2	24.4	13.6	5.1	4,396
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	(NA)	29.4	(NA)	100.0	4.4	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.8	17.6	25.9	23.5	17.3	6,317
Other income; no earnings.....	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	100.0	52.4	15.4	9.9	7.9	3.6	7.8	1.7	0.4	0.9	959
1963--FEMALE														
Total, 14 to 64 years.....	59,201	100.0	55.4	100.0	38.2	9.1	7.7	8.0	6.7	20.8	7.2	1.9	0.6	1,675
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	31.1	8.5	6.9	9.5	7.9	24.9	8.3	2.4	0.8	2,190
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	38.4	8.3	8.6	7.0	6.9	21.1	7.4	1.8	0.5	1,686
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	44.1	10.5	7.7	8.4	6.6	16.4	4.9	1.0	0.6	1,278
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	38.2	10.2	7.5	8.9	7.8	19.9	5.6	1.3	0.7	1,606
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	64.7	11.7	8.2	6.6	2.3	4.4	2.0	0.1	-	684
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	38.0	8.5	7.3	6.4	4.9	21.8	9.3	2.7	0.9	1,737
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	55,482	93.7	56.0	100.0	37.1	9.1	7.7	8.0	6.9	21.4	7.3	1.9	0.6	1,744
Farm.....	3,719	6.3	45.7	100.0	58.5	8.5	6.6	7.9	3.6	10.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	709
Color														
White.....	52,535	88.7	54.3	100.0	36.8	8.7	7.5	7.7	6.8	22.0	7.8	2.1	0.7	1,806
Nonwhite.....	6,666	11.3	63.8	100.0	48.0	11.7	9.0	9.5	5.9	12.7	2.8	0.4	-	1,085

- Rounds to zero. NA Not available.

¹ Includes persons without income.² Data on work experience based on February 1964 survey; members of the Armed Forces covered by the survey are included in the total but are not shown separately in the distribution by work experience.

Table 8.--INCOME IN 1963 AND 1960 OF PERSONS 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE UNITED STATES--Con.

(Persons as of March of the following year)

Subject	Total			Percent distribution of persons with income										Median income
	Number ¹ (thou- sands)	Per- cent	Per- cent with income	Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
1963--FEMALE--Con.														
Relationship to Family Head														
In families.....	55,401	93.5	52.7	100.0	40.0	8.9	7.7	8.1	6.7	20.2	6.5	1.5	0.5	\$1,569
Head.....	3,798	6.4	92.3	100.0	20.9	10.0	12.5	10.7	7.8	25.1	9.0	2.8	1.2	2,309
Wife of head.....	37,901	64.0	48.1	100.0	37.4	9.0	7.8	8.7	7.1	21.2	6.9	1.3	0.5	1,729
Other relative of head.....	13,702	23.1	54.5	100.0	55.3	8.2	5.1	5.4	5.1	15.1	4.4	1.0	0.2	810
Unrelated individuals.....	3,800	6.4	94.4	100.0	23.0	10.5	7.4	6.8	6.7	26.1	12.8	5.2	1.6	2,667
Work Experience ²														
Worked.....	(NA)	51.9	(NA)	100.0	32.4	8.8	7.7	8.6	7.6	23.9	8.4	2.1	0.5	2,067
Worked at full-time jobs.....	(NA)	35.8	(NA)	100.0	19.3	7.7	7.8	9.9	9.3	31.3	11.1	2.9	0.6	2,784
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	19.4	(NA)	100.0	4.7	4.1	4.9	9.2	10.6	45.1	16.3	4.0	1.0	3,582
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	16.4	(NA)	100.0	37.7	12.3	11.4	10.7	7.6	13.8	4.7	1.4	0.3	1,500
Worked at part-time jobs.....	(NA)	16.1	(NA)	100.0	67.2	11.7	7.4	5.2	3.1	4.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	530
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	100.0	46.9	15.9	12.4	8.9	5.2	8.6	1.7	0.5	-	1,096
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	100.0	75.1	10.1	5.5	3.7	2.2	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	437
Did not work.....	(NA)	47.9	(NA)	100.0	66.7	10.6	7.2	4.7	2.8	5.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	584
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	(NA)	38.5	(NA)	100.0	39.2	8.2	6.6	8.3	7.3	22.3	6.9	1.1	0.1	1,699
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	100.0	17.3	9.6	10.9	9.1	7.0	25.8	12.5	5.9	1.9	2,714
Other income; no earnings.....	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	100.0	62.9	13.1	8.7	4.6	2.9	5.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	729
1960--MALE														
Total, 14 to 64 years.....	53,389	100.0	90.8	100.0	15.1	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.4	24.6	23.7	12.4	6.7	4,402
Regions														
Northeast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	9.6	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	28.5	26.5	12.5	7.6	4,755
North Central.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.3	4.2	3.3	4.2	3.8	24.3	27.1	14.2	5.4	4,752
South.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	22.4	6.2	5.4	6.7	5.8	24.5	16.6	7.8	4.5	3,235
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	18.5	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.8	25.8	19.3	9.2	5.4	3,711
Nonwhite.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	41.4	11.0	8.5	11.4	5.7	17.7	3.6	0.7	0.1	1,390
West.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.8	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.3	18.9	26.0	16.8	10.2	5,209
Residence														
Nonfarm.....	48,695	91.2	90.9	100.0	13.1	4.0	3.3	4.7	4.2	25.2	25.3	13.2	7.1	4,644
Farm.....	4,694	8.8	88.9	100.0	35.4	10.3	8.3	7.8	6.6	17.5	8.6	3.7	1.7	1,756
Color														
White.....	47,804	89.5	91.1	100.0	13.7	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.1	24.1	25.1	13.5	7.2	4,652
Nonwhite.....	5,585	10.5	88.1	100.0	27.6	8.3	5.9	9.4	6.5	27.3	11.7	2.3	1.0	2,439
Relationship to Family Head														
In families.....	50,199	94.0	90.5	100.0	15.1	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.3	24.4	24.0	12.7	6.9	4,453
Head.....	35,647	66.7	99.6	100.0	5.4	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.3	26.8	28.9	15.7	8.5	5,189
Married, wife present.....	34,774	65.1	99.7	100.0	5.3	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.3	26.8	29.0	15.9	8.7	5,212
Other marital status.....	873	1.6	96.1	100.0	9.5	5.0	6.5	8.8	3.9	29.7	24.3	7.7	4.6	4,007
Relative of head.....	14,552	27.3	68.2	100.0	49.2	8.9	6.1	6.5	4.3	15.5	6.6	2.2	0.6	1,042
Unrelated individuals.....	3,190	6.0	94.6	100.0	15.4	8.9	5.0	6.7	6.4	28.0	19.7	6.6	3.2	3,616
Work Experience ²														
Worked.....	(NA)	88.1	(NA)	100.0	13.3	4.0	3.5	4.7	4.3	25.0	25.2	13.1	6.8	4,601
Worked at full-time jobs.....	(NA)	78.0	(NA)	100.0	7.5	3.3	3.2	4.7	4.5	27.2	27.7	14.4	7.5	4,977
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	57.7	(NA)	100.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.8	26.7	31.6	17.4	9.4	5,464
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	20.3	(NA)	100.0	18.8	7.4	6.3	8.3	6.4	28.7	16.2	5.8	2.0	3,174
Worked at part-time jobs.....	(NA)	10.1	(NA)	100.0	65.3	10.2	6.9	4.3	2.4	6.9	2.5	0.8	0.8	586
50 to 52 weeks.....	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	100.0	53.6	12.2	7.0	6.9	3.7	9.4	4.8	1.4	1.0	915
49 weeks or less.....	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	100.0	71.3	9.2	6.8	2.9	1.8	5.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	463
Did not work.....	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	100.0	56.5	13.7	6.4	7.6	3.5	5.7	2.3	2.9	1.5	839
Source of Income														
Earnings only.....	(NA)	63.9	(NA)	100.0	17.8	4.6	3.7	5.1	4.6	25.8	23.7	10.9	3.9	4,129
Earnings and income other than earnings.....	(NA)	24.6	(NA)	100.0	4.9	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.1	23.4	26.2	17.2	13.0	5,444
Other income; no earnings.....	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	100.0	52.3	15.2	9.9	8.1	3.5	5.4	0.8	3.2	1.8	960

- Rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

¹ Includes persons without income.² Data on work experience based on February 1964 and 1961 surveys; members of the Armed Forces covered by the survey are included in the total but are not shown separately in the distribution by work experience.